



# Nozzles for Hydromechanical Descaling



# SCALEMASTER PSS<sup>®</sup> SUPERIOR

# Lechler has the leading experience

- of being the leading supplier for descaling nozzles to rolling mill builders globally
- of supplying SCALEMASTER nozzles to over 500 rolling mills world wide
- of having re-engineered and optimized more than 200 descaling systems
- of having been the pioneer in descaling in thin slab rolling plants



The unique coreless stabilizer eliminates turbulences.



Single part stabilizer – filter unit completely made from stainless steel reduces pressure losses.





Nozzle tip with tungsten carbide insert.

# ROLLED SURFACE QUALITY AND ENERGY SAVINGS

- SCALEMASTER HPS is fully compatible with all other SCALEMASTER nozzles (check overall length). No header modifications necessary.
- Optimized stabilizer design reduces the spray footprint area (A) resulting in a higher impact.
- An increased spray impact can lead to an improvement of the surface quality at no additional energy input.
- A nozzle family providing higher impacts allows the use of a smaller nozzle size so that the impact can be maintained at a lower water flow and reduced energy consumption.



CFD turbulence simulation of the SCALEMASTER HPS showing optimal turbulence free inner flow conditions (dark blue area) right to the tip.



Impact evolution of Lechler SCALEMASTER descaling nozzles against nozzle sizes.

# IMPROVE SURFACE QUALITY

Objectives: Clear focus on maximizing the spray impact at given system water pressure and flow.

# Analyze

- Check water pressure at header (Lechler Descaling Pressure Gauge)
- Check nozzle types installed
- Check nozzle arrangement (spray overlaps, inclination angle etc.)

Contact Lechler for bench marking with DESCALE simulation.

Change to SCALEMASTER HPS
<ul> <li>Maximize Impact</li> <li>Keep water pressure</li> <li>Keep nozzle size</li> </ul>

# **Additional option**

 Reduce vertical spray height and increase impact even further

Contact Lechler for DESCALE simulation and re-engineering of header.

# SAVE ENERGY

Objectives: Clear focus on reducing the descaling water flow.

### Analyze

- Check water pressure at header (Lechler Descaling Pressure Gauge)
- Check nozzle types installed
   Check nozzle arrangement (spray overlaps, inclination angle etc.)

Contact Lechler for bench marking with DESCALE simulation.

### Change to SCALEMASTER HPS

- Maintain impact valuesInstall smaller nozzle size and
- reduce water flowKeep nozzle size and reduce
- water pressure

### **Additional option**

- Reduce vertical spray height allowing to further reduce the water flow
- Contact Lechler for DESCALE simulation and re-engineering of header.

# **NOZZLE DATA**

### When a descaling system is being designed the following nozzle performance parameters must be known:

- The water flow rate at a given pressure
- The spray width at a given vertical spray height (this defines the spray angle)
- The spray impact and its distribution across the spray width

The impact (also called impact pressure) is the momentum or force distribution over the sprav foot print area. Therefore the impact can be defined as I = F/A

I = Impact [N/mm<sup>2</sup>] F = Force [N]A = Area [mm<sup>2</sup>]

When turbulent free descaling nozzles such as the Lechler SCALEMASTER HPS and lower spray heights are being combined, spray foot print thicknesses of only 3 mm become a challenge for the impact measurement facilities. Spray overlaps below 10 mm also require a much higher precision of the spray width data.

Only the new Lechler 3D impact measurement technology utilizing a sensor with only 1.0 mm diameter provides the resolution required for the design of an optimal nozzle arrangement. The impact distribution is measured and documented 3-dimensionally throughout the entire spray in one sensor scan.

# The principle of impact measurement

A pressure sensor passes through the spray jet at a defined speed and with defined movement. As it does so, the computer records the pulses in the jet and converts them into a three-dimensional impact representation (see below).

nozzle sprav Impact [N/mm<sup>2</sup>] sensor Ø 1 mm measuring plane



# **SCALEMASTER®** high pressure spray lab

Impact measurements under real installation conditions in terms of nozzle inclination and offset angles can now be performed with the new Lechler high pressure spray lab. Additionally the well proven sensor technology (1 mm diameter) has been integrated into a plate, allowing the measurement of two adjacent sprays. With such a descaling nozzle arrangement Lechler can now investigate the effect on various spray overlap situations in order to fight surface striping especially on rolled plates. Impact measurements up to 500 bars water pressure can be performed.



Lechler high pressure spray lab



3D measurement protocol, impact measurement

Impact measurement with twin nozzle arrangement

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# OPTIMAL NEW NOZZLE ARRANGEMENT DESCALING SYSTEM OPTIMIZATION

# System Study

A descaling system study with the Lechler DESCALE software is a systematic and structured procedure for defining how an existing nozzle and header arrangement performs regarding the surface quality of the rolled product. Since 1992 the Lechler DESCALE software has made crucial contributions towards increasing of surface quality and plant efficiency.

### The new Lechler DESCALE 7.X software

The perfect tool to bench mark the performance parameters of the existing situation and to quickly design a new or optimized nozzle arrangement, no matter if billets, blooms, slabs or strips have to be descaled. For the first time and exclusively from Lechler the DESCALE 7.X can generate a nozzle arrange-ment for round billets and blooms.

# Precise impact data

For the DESCALE 7X all nozzle types of all SCALEMASTER nozzle families have been impact measured with the new 1 mm diameter sensor technology providing Lechler with the most accurate process data on the market.



Example of optimization with Lechler DESCALE software.

### Lechler Descaling Pressure Gauge for precise pressure data

With the new Lechler DESCALING PRESSURE GAUGE the water pressure can be mea-sured directly at the spray header in front of a descaling nozzle by simply taking one nozzle out and putting the pressure sensor in instead. With the exact value of the water pressure available at the nozzle a much more accurate simulation of the existing situation and the proposed modification can be made with the Lechler DESCALE software. It is also possible to detect potential pressure losses in the pipe work.



Lechler descaling pressure gauge Ordering-no. 06P.M00

![](_page_4_Figure_14.jpeg)

# **SCALEMASTER HP SUPERIOR®**

![](_page_5_Picture_1.jpeg)

- Improved rolled material surface
- Saves on pump energy
- Splash water quantity reduced

![](_page_5_Figure_5.jpeg)

The SCALEMASTER HPS is the ideal nozzle for descaling in conventional hot strip mills when the vertical spray height is not below 150 mm.

The proven SCALEMASTER HP tungsten carbide insert geometry combined with the new coreless stabilizer and the optimized filter design form the next step in the evolution of the SCALEMASTER family of descaling nozzles. The window design of the new tip in combination with the new stabilizer–filter unit make the SCALEMASTER HPS a nozzle for every modern hot rolling mill which offers the following benefits:

- Remarkable increase of impact for better descaling
- Better product surface quality due to higher impact
   Reduction of descaling
- water flow rate possible
   Potential of energy savings
- due to reduced slab/strip cooling
- More durable tip with high mechanical strength due to window design
- Interchangeable with all other SCALEMASTER nozzles (check overall length)

No.	Cor	mponent	Order no.	Weight
1	Welding nipple Material: AISI 304	Length: L= 2.87 in L=3.94 in L=4.72 in Other length on request.	069.410.1C.73 069.410.1C.00 069.411.1C.00	1.08 lb 1.57 lb 1.83 lb
2	Filter stabilizer unit Material: Stainless steel	with filter $S = 110$ with filter $S = 130$ with filter $S = 150$	06P.350.1Y.00.00.0 06P.352.1Y.00.00.0 06P.353.1Y.00.00.0	0.22 lbs 0.29 lbs 0.34 lbs
3	Gasket Material: Copper		095.015.34.04.02.0	0.011 lbs
4	Nozzle tip	see order tal	6P4.XXX.XX ble	0.31 lbs
5	Nut (standard) Material: AISI 430 F	Hex 41 Max. torque 250 Nm	069.400.11	0.31 lbs

Max. permissible operating pressure: 6527 psi

![](_page_5_Figure_17.jpeg)

![](_page_5_Figure_18.jpeg)

![](_page_5_Figure_19.jpeg)

![](_page_5_Picture_20.jpeg)

# NOZZLE DATA CORRECT NOZZLE ARRANGEMENT

	Orde	er No. fo	or nozz	le tip				Water flow rate (V)						
Туре							n = 10	00 bar	n = 2	00 bar	n = 4	400 har		
Series			Code			de		(1450	) psi)	(290	0 psi)	(5800 psi)		
	1	Nomina	al spray	y angle		'ial co	[mu							
	<b>22</b> °	<b>26°</b>	30°	34°	40°	Mater	A ø [r		[US Gall./min]		[US Gall./min]		US Gall./min	
6P4	495	496	497	491	498	27	1.50	12.00	3.17	16.97	4.50	24.00	6.34	
6P4	535	536	537	531	538	27	1.75	15.00	3.96	21.21	5.60	30.00	7.92	
6P4	565	566	567	561	568	27	2.00	18.00	4.76	25.46	6.73	36.00	9.52	
6P4	605	606	607	601	608	27	2.10	23.00	6.08	32.53	8.59	46.00	12.16	
6P4	645	646	647	641	648	27	2.50	28.00	7.40	39.60	10.46	56.00	14.80	
6P4	685	686	687	681	688	27	2.80	36.00	9.51	50.91	13.45	72.00	19.02	
6P4	725	726	727	721	728	27	3.00	45.00	11.89	63.64	16.81	90.00	23.78	
6P4	765	766	767	761	768	27	3.50	58.00	15.32	82.02	21.67	116.00	30.64	
6P4	805	806	807	801	808	27	3.80	72.00	19.02	101.82	26.90	144.00	38.04	
6P4	845	846	847	841	848	27	4.30	89.00	23.51	125.87	33.25	178.00	47.02	
6P4	885	886	887	881	888	27	4.70	112.00	29.59	158.39	41.85	224.00	59.18	
6P4	-	906	907	901	908	27	5.00	125.00	125.00 33.03		46.70	250.00	66.06	
6P4	-	916	917	911	918	27	5.20	134.00	35.40	189.50	50.07	268.00	70.80	

Flow rate conversion for table

![](_page_6_Figure_3.jpeg)

![](_page_6_Figure_4.jpeg)

 Ordering
 Series
 +
 Code
 +
 Mat. Code
 =
 Order No.

 example:
 6P4
 +
 495
 +
 27
 =
 6P4. 495. 27

### Nozzle spray positions

1. All nozzle jets turned parallel in one direction.

2. Nozzle jets, half of them turned outwards in opposite directions. This directs the spray water to both sides (see Fig. 1).

### **Nipple installation**

So that the correct alignment of the nozzle mouthpiece (15° offset angle to the header's longitudinal axis – see Fig. 1) is guaranteed, the welding nipple on the spray header must be positioned so that its flat inner surfaces are parallel to the header's longitudinal axis. This is best achieved with the alignment aid supplied as an accessory (Fig. 2, Order No. 069.490.01). To do this, it is inserted into the flat nipple opening. A rule (or similar) can now be used to easily bring the nipple into the correct parallel position where it can be welded in place (see Fig. 3).

# **Alignment tip**

The installation aid (Fig. 2, Order No. 069.490.01 is also used as a dummy part to shut off nozzle connections or for hydrostatic pressure testing.

![](_page_6_Picture_14.jpeg)

Fig. 2: Alignment tip / dummy part

A ø = equivalent bore diameter Material code 27: Stainless steel nozzle tip with tungsten carbide insert Special nut with hexagon socket for very narrow distances between nozzles Order no.: 069.402.11

![](_page_6_Figure_18.jpeg)

![](_page_6_Picture_19.jpeg)

Fig. 3: Installation example for welding nipple

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# **MINISCALEMASTER HP SUPERIOR®**

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- Spray height reduction
- Improved rolled material surface quality
- Saves on pump energy
- Water flow rate reduced
- Less cooling of rolled product

![](_page_7_Figure_7.jpeg)

The MiniSCALEMASTER HPS is the ideal nozzle for descaling in conventional hot strip mills when the vertical spray height is typically below 150 mm and where the nozzle pitch requires a smaller size nozzle.

The proven SCALEMASTER HP tungsten carbide insert geometry combined with the new coreless stabilizer and the optimized filter design form the next step in the evolution of the MiniSCALEMASTER family of descaling nozzles. The window design of the new tip in combination with the new stabilizer-filter unit make the MiniSCALEMASTER HPS an ideal nozzle for every thin slab hot rolling mill, plate mill or any other hot rolling mill and which offers the following benefits:

- Remarkable increase of impact for better descaling
- Better product surface quality due to higher impact
- Reduction of descaling water flow rate possible
- Potential of energy savings due to reduced slab/strip cooling
- More durable tip with high mechanical strength due to window design
- Interchangeable with all other SCALEMASTER nozzles (check overall length)

			Order no.	Weight
1	Welding nipple Material: AISI 304	Length: L=1.26 in L=1.54 in L=3.15 in Other length on request.	060.020.1C.01 060.020.1C.00 060.020.1C.02	0.132 lbs 0.176 kg 0.419 lbs
2	Filter stabilizer unit Material: Stainless steel	with filter $S = 110$ with filter $S = 130$ with filter $S = 150$	06P.350.1Y.00.00.0 06P.352.1Y.00.00.0 06P.353.1Y.00.00.0	0.220 lbs 0.287 lbs 0.342 lbs
3	Gasket Material: Copper		095.015.34.02.07.0	0.002 lbs
4	Nozzle tip		6P3.XXX.XX see order table	0.309 lbs
5	Nut (standard) Material: AISI 430 F	Hex 32 Max. torque 200 Nm	064.400.11	0.187 lbs

Max. permissible operating pressure: 6527 psi

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![](_page_7_Figure_19.jpeg)

![](_page_7_Figure_20.jpeg)

![](_page_7_Figure_21.jpeg)

# NOZZLE DATA CORRECT NOZZLE ARRANGEMENT

Order no. for nozzle tip									Wa	ater flow	rate (V)			
		Туре									~~ I			
Series			Code					p = 10 (1450	) Du bar Dipsi)	p = 2 (290)	00 bar 0 psi)	p = 400  bar (5800 psi)		
		Jomin		( on alc	、 、	code	-							
			ai spra: 	y angle		aterial	a [mr		[US		[US		[US	
	22°	26°	30°	34°	40°	Ma	A		Gall./min]		Gall./min]		Gall./min]	
6P3	495	496	497	491	498	27	1.50	12.00	3.17	16.97	4.50	24.00	6.34	
6P3	535	536	537	531	538	27	1.75	15.00	3.96	21.21	5.60	30.00	7.92	
6P3	565	566	567	561	568	27	2.00	18.00	4.76	25.46	6.73	36.00	9.52	
6P3	605	606	607	601	608	27	2.10	23.00	6.08	32.53	8.59	46.00	12.16	
6P3	645	646	647	641	648	27	2.50	28.00	7.40	39.60	10.46	56.00	14.80	
6P3	685	686	687	681	688	27	2.80	36.00	9.51	50.91	13.45	72.00	19.02	
6P3	725	726	727	721	728	27	3.00	45.00	11.89	63.64	16.81	90.00	23.78	
6P3	765	766	767	761	768	27	3.50	58.00	15.32	82.02	21.67	116.00	30.64	
6P3	805	806	807	801	808	27	3.80	72.00	19.02	101 .82	26.90	144.00	38.04	
6P3	845	846	847	841	848	27	4.30	89.00	23.51	125.87	33.25	178.00	47.02	
6P3	885	886	887	881	888	27	4.70	112.00	29.59	158.39	41.85	224.00	59.18	
6P3	-	906	907	901	908	27	5.00	125.00	33.03	176.78	46.70	250.00	66.06	
6P3	-	916	917	911	918	27	5.20	134.00	35.40	189.50	50.07	268.00	70.80	
										A				

Flow rate conversion for table

![](_page_8_Figure_3.jpeg)

![](_page_8_Figure_4.jpeg)

Ordering Series + Code + Mat.Code = Order No. example: 6P3 + 495 + 27 = 6P3.495.27

### Nozzle spray positions

1. All nozzle jets turned parallel in one direction.

2. Nozzle jets, half of them turned outwards in opposite directions. This directs the spray water to both sides (see Fig. 1).

### **Nipple installation**

So that the correct alignment of the nozzle mouthpiece (15° offset angle to the header's longitudinal axis – see Fig. 1) is guaranteed, the welding nipple on the spray header must be positioned so that its flat inner surfaces are parallel to the header's longitudinal axis. This is best achieved with the alignment aid supplied as an accessory (Fig. 2, Order No. 064.490.01). To do this, it is inserted into the flat nipple opening. A rule (or similar) can now be used to easily bring the nipple into the correct parallel position where it can be welded in place. (see Fig. 3)

# Alignment tip

The installation aid (Fig. 2, Order No. 064.490.01 is also used as a dummy part to shut off nozzle connections or for hydrostatic pressure testing.

![](_page_8_Picture_14.jpeg)

Fig. 2: Alignment tip / dummy part

A  $\phi$  = equivalent bore diameter Material code 27: Stainless steel nozzle tip with tungsten carbide insert Special nut with hexagon socket for very narrow distances between nozzles Order no.: 064.401.11

![](_page_8_Figure_18.jpeg)

![](_page_8_Picture_19.jpeg)

Fig. 3: Installation example for welding nipple

![](_page_8_Picture_21.jpeg)

# WSV Water Stop Valve for Series 6P4 and 6P3

![](_page_9_Picture_1.jpeg)

- The WSV is a check valve which includes the stabilizer
- Every WSV comes with a filter
- Material completely made of stainless steel
- Metallic sealing
- Piston hardened

![](_page_9_Picture_7.jpeg)

WSV with nozzle 6P4

![](_page_9_Figure_9.jpeg)

WSV (for series 6P4) without nozzle

![](_page_9_Picture_11.jpeg)

WSV with nozzle 6P3

![](_page_9_Picture_13.jpeg)

WSV (for series 6P3) without nozzle

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# **Advantages for users**

During thermomechanical rolling of steel plate and when rolling stainless steel strip, descaling is not performed for every roll pass. Nozzle check valves are used here to prevent undesired surface cooling of the rolling stock caused by the system prefilling water, which would otherwise flow unrestricted through the nozzles.

For series	Ordering no.	Opening pressure [psi]	Closing pressure [psi]	Material
SCALEMASTER HPS (6P4)	06P.470.16.00.00	203	145	Stainless steel
MiniSCALEMASTER HPS (6P3)	06P.370.16.00.00	203	145	Stainless steel

Very large internal free cross sections	Non clogging design	High operation safety
Available for nozzle series 6P4 and 6P3	Can replace former Scalemaster series	No modification of header required
Simple design	Components can be replaced	Easy maintenance
Extended service life	Less maintenance	Low maintenance costs

# **NOZZLE ARRANGEMENT ON THE SPRAY HEADER**

![](_page_11_Figure_1.jpeg)

# Spray length (A), Spray width (B, C), Overlap (D), Nozzle distance (E) at vertical spray height (h), Nozzle spray angle ( $\alpha$ ) and Angle of inclination ( $\beta$ )

Vertical	Angle	Nominal nozzle spray angle $\alpha$ at p = 150 bar															
height			α =	22°			α =	26°			α =	30°			α =	40°	
h₂ [in]	β = 15° Α [in]	B [in]	C [in]	D [in]	E [in]	B [in]	C [in]	D [in]	E [in]	B [in]	C [in]	D [in]	E [in]	B [in]	C [in]	D [in]	E [in]
1.97	2.05	1.02	0.98	-	-	1.18	1.14	-	-	1.38	1.34	-	-	1.85	1.77	0.20	1.57 <sup>1)</sup>
2.95	3.07	1.42	1.38	-	-	1.69	1.65	0.20	1.461)	1.93	1.85	0.20	1.85 <sup>1)</sup>	2.64	2.56	0.28	2.28 <sup>2)</sup>
3.94	4.09	1.85	1.77	0.28	1.5 <sup>1)</sup>	2.20	2.13	0.20	1.93 <sup>2)</sup>	2.52	2.44	0.20	2.24 <sup>3)</sup>	3.46	3.35	0.31	3.03
4.92	5.08	2.24	2.17	0.28	1.892)	2.68	2.60	0.28	2.32 <sup>3)</sup>	3.07	2.95	0.28	2.68	4.25	4.09	0.39	3.70
5.91	6.10	2.68	2.60	0.31	2.283)	3.19	3.07	0.28	2.80	3.66	3.54	0.31	3.23	5.04	4.88	0.39	4.49
7.87	8.15	3.50	3.39	0.35	3.03	4.17	4.02	0.39	3.62	4.80	4.65	0.39	4.25	6.61	6.38	0.59	5.79
9.84	10.20	4.37	4.21	0.43	3.78	5.20	5.04	0.39	4.65	5.94	5.75	0.59	5.16	8.23	7.95	0.59	7.36

<sup>1</sup>only MiniSCALEMASTER HPS with hexagon socket nut <sup>2</sup>only MiniSCALEMASTER HPS <sup>3</sup>only with hexagon socket nut

![](_page_11_Picture_5.jpeg)

# QUESTIONNAIRE FOR NOZZLE ARRANGEMENT

Company	
Responsable	
Address	
Phone	
Fax	Pass line
E-mail	Strip width

# **Questionnaire about existing Descaling Nozzle Arrangement**

Name		Date Department				
Location of descaling i	nstallation:	Behind the furnace	□ RSB □	FSB		Interstand descaling
Format	Dimensions [in]		Nozzle Data			
Strip					top	bottom
Slab			Number of headers			
Plate			Nozzle type			
Bloom			Horizontal distance (E)		in	in
Billet			Number of nozzles			
Rounds			Vertical spray height (h2)		in	in
Material speed		m/s	Spray angle (α)		0	0
Pressure at header		psi	Offset angle (y)		0	0
Available max.		gal/min Impingement angle (β)			0	0
water flow		l/h		I		
Room for sketch:						

# **ACCESSORIES AND SPRAY HEADERS**

### **Disassembly set**

The disassembly set is pushed onto the recess on the mouthpiece. The entire nozzle unit can be pulled out when the union nut is unscrewed.

# 

Fig. 1: Disassembly set (data sheet on request)

# For SCALEMASTER HPS

① **Disassembly set** Order no. 069.492.12.00.00.0

(2) **Tip extractor** Order no. 069.492.12.00.10.0

③ Extraction tool Order no. 095.009.00.12.56.0

### For MiniSCALEMASTER HPS

① **Disassembly set** Order no. 064.492.12.00.00.0

② Tip extractor Order no. 064.492.12.00.10.0

③ Extraction tool Order no. 095.009.00.12.56.0

### Anti-seize compound

(Ordering No. 9ET.048.29.00.00.0; 80g) The application of the anti-seize compound on the thread of the welding nipples is recommended and ensures easy removal of the nut.

### **Spray headers**

Next to the wide range of descaling nozzles we offer the design and production of complete spray headers or rings.

![](_page_13_Picture_17.jpeg)

Spray ring

![](_page_13_Picture_19.jpeg)

Spray header

![](_page_13_Picture_21.jpeg)

# **DESCALING PRESSURE GAUGE**

![](_page_14_Picture_1.jpeg)

![](_page_14_Picture_2.jpeg)

Hand-held pressure reading

### Hand-held pressure reading

With the new Lechler descaling pressure gauge the water pressure can be measured directly at the spray header in front of a descaling nozzle by simply taking one nozzle out and putting the pressure sensor instead.

For detailed information please ask for the special product data sheet.

- Simple and user-friendly key operation
- 2 sensor inputs, automatic sensor recognition

### **Sensor details**

- Measuring range: 0...600 bar
- Burst pressure: 2,000 bar
- Accuracy of sensor: ± 0.25 % of full scale (± 1.5 bar)
- Protection class: IP67

![](_page_14_Picture_14.jpeg)

### Complete Descaling Pressure Gauge

(Ordering No. 06P.M00.00.00.00) Sensor adaptors for 6P3 (Mini SM-HPS) and 6P4 (SM-HPS) nozzle tips included.

![](_page_15_Picture_0.jpeg)

ENGINEERING YOUR SPRAY SOLUTION

![](_page_15_Figure_2.jpeg)

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